



UNIVERSITY OF  
MARYLAND

A. JAMES CLARK SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING  
DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING  
CENTER FOR ENVIRONMENTAL ENERGY ENGINEERING

4164 Glenn L. Martin Hall  
College Park, Maryland 20742  
301.405.5439 TEL 301.405.2025 FAX  
<http://www.enme.umd.edu/ceee>

## **ENME 809A: Steady State and Dynamic Modeling of Energy Systems**

*Semester: Spring 2021*

*Day(s): TBD*

*Time: TBD*

*Location: TBA*

*Instructor: Jiazhen Ling*

*Phone: 301-405-8270*

*Email: [Jiazhen@umd.edu](mailto:Jiazhen@umd.edu)*

### **Course Objectives:**

- To teach a thorough understanding of approaches and challenges to modeling, simulation and design/optimization of energy conversion systems
- To introduce steady state and transient modeling tools, such as EES, Modelica and typical solvers
- To enable students' capability of critically assessing the strengths and challenges of sophisticated energy system design and simulation tools

### **Course Description:**

Using heat pumps as an example, students will learn how to apply their background knowledge of thermodynamics and heat transfer classes to designing high-efficient and environmental-friendly energy conversion systems. The class will introduce fundamental and advanced modeling approaches to predict the performance of energy systems and their components under steady state and dynamic conditions. The course will further build on examples of software used in industry, such as the tools under development in CEEE, to explore underlying approaches and assumptions. As a result, students will be proficient in the use of sophisticated modeling tools and in the critical assessment of the strengths and challenges of these energy system design and simulation tools.

### **Course Outline:**

No prior refrigeration theory background is required;

*Rankine and reverse Rankine cycles and working fluids*

*Modeling of heat and mass transfer in energy systems*  
*Modeling of common energy conversion components*  
*Heat exchanger steady-state simulation and optimization*  
*Modeling of energy conversion cycles, common issues and solutions*  
*Component and system optimization*  
*Dynamic modeling technique vs. steady state modeling technique*  
*Typical dynamic modeling examples for components and cycles*  
*Dynamic modeling common issues and solutions*  
*Understanding and assessing modeling results, uncertainty and internal and thermodynamic consistency*  
*Prediction of seasonal performance*  
*Direct and indirect CO<sub>2</sub> emissions and global warming impact (LCCP tools)*

**Prerequisites:**

Undergraduate heat transfer, fluid mechanics and thermodynamics

**Course Evaluation:**

In-class (or take-home) quizzes and take-home course projects

**Textbooks:**

Radermacher, R., Hwang Y., (2005), *Vapor Compression Heat Pumps with Refrigerant Mixtures*, CRC Press, ISBN # 0-8493-3489-6 (recommended not required)

Chapra, S. C., & Canale, R. P. (2010). *Numerical methods for engineers*. Boston: McGraw-Hill Higher Education (recommended not required)

Magrab, E. B., Azarm, S., Balachandran, B., Duncan, J., Herold, K., & Walsh, G. (2007). *Engineers guide to MATLAB*. Prentice Hall Press. (recommended not required)

**Software:**

Engineering Equation Solver (EES), OpenModelica, MATLAB, CEEE in-house simulation tool (provided in class), LCCP tool